ACTIVITY WORKBOOK

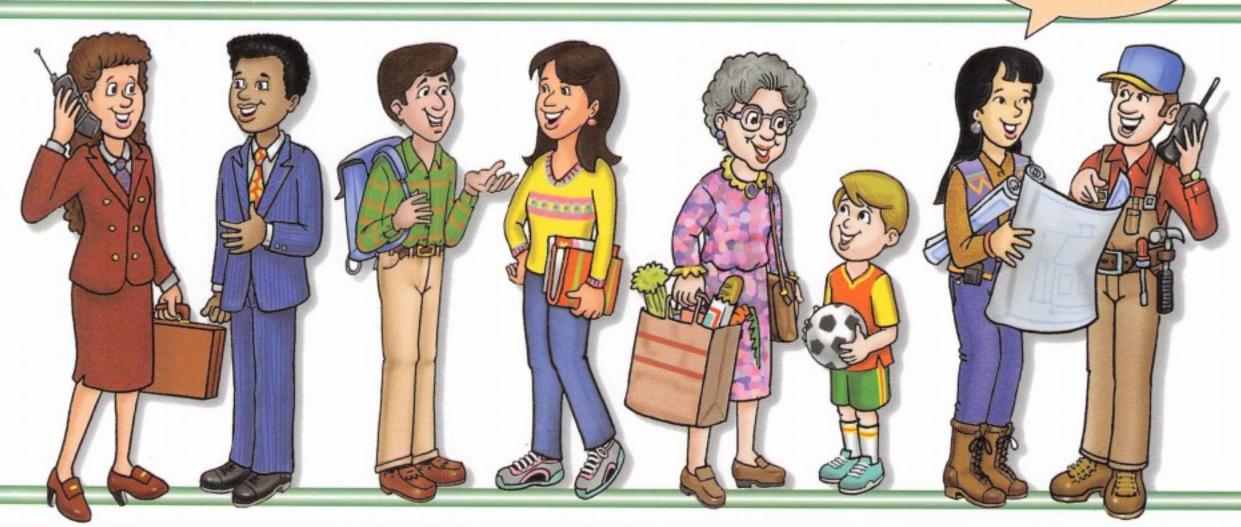
THIRD EDITION

朗文国歌英语教耀

练习册

最新版





Steven J. Molinsky Bill Bliss

上海外语教育出版社 外教社 SHANGHAI FOREIGN UNINGUAGE EDUCATION PRESS



Carolyn Graham

Longman朗文

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Carolyn Graham

Contributing Authors

Dorothy Lynde • Elizabeth Handley

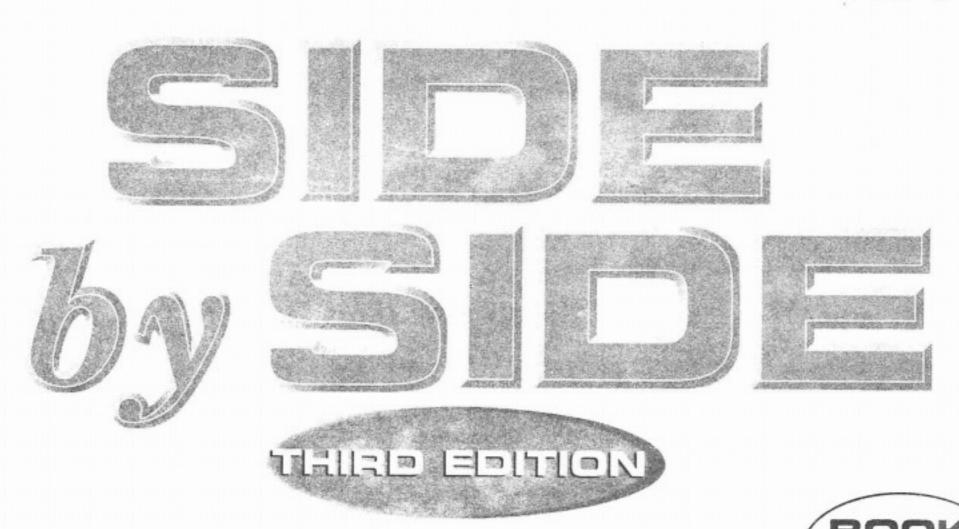
Illustrated by

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Side by Side, 3rd edition Activity Workbook 4

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过去非真实条件句 Past Unreal Conditional (If ____ Would Have) (If ____ Would Have) Wish-Clauses (continued) Wish-从句(续) Reported Speech 间接引语 Sequence of Tenses 时态的呼应 104 Tag Questions 附加疑问句 **Emphatic Sentences** 124 强调句 Review: 复习: Verb Tenses 动词时态 Conditionals 条件句 Gerunds 139 动名词 Listening Scripts 154 听力原文 Correlation Key 学生用书、练习册 对应表 158

6.0	FOR	MANY	YEARS
EAR	run	INIMIAI	I EMN3

	draw drive		speak swim			
	\$	Jan Samuel				
1.	My son Timmy _	swims very well.	2.	Rita	guitar l	essons
	He's swum	for many years.			lessons	for many years.
					Cia	lo!
3.	Harry	a truck	4,	I	_ Italian	
		a truck for many years.			Italian f	or many years.
5.	My wife and I	in a choir.	6.	Glen	poetry.	
		in a choir for many years.			poetry fo	or many years.
		00000000				
7.	Abigail	her bicycle to work.	8.	Dave	cartoon	s
		it to work for many years			cartoons	for many years
9.	Fran	airplanes for	10.	My grandfath	ner ———	beautiful
	Trans-Globe Airli	nes		flowers in his	garden	
		airplanes for nes for many years.		garden for m	beautiful flov any years.	vers in his

A LITTLE WHILE AGO

do eat feed give go see take write

1.	A.	Have	the employees	gone	on strike yet?
----	----	------	---------------	------	----------------

B. Yes, they have . They went on strike a little while ago.

2. A. _____ Alice _____ a break yet?

B. Yes, _____ a break a little while ago.

3. A. _____ you _____ your homework yet?

B. Yes, _____ it a little while ago.

4. A. _____ you and Susie _____ breakfast yet?

B. Yes, _____ breakfast a little while ago.

5. A. _____ out the paychecks yet?

B. Yes, _____ them out a little while ago.

6. A. _____ Monica _____ her report yet?

B. Yes, _____ it a little while ago.

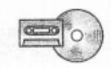
7. A. _____ you ____ the cats yet?

B. Yes, _____ them a little while ago.

8. A. _____ his new son yet?

B. Yes, _____ him a little while ago.

LISTENING



Listen and decide what is being talked about.

- 1. a. songs
 - b. clothes
- 2. a. a horse
 - b. a letter
- 3. a. a language
 - b. a book

- 4. a. a concert hall
 - b. a lake
- 5. a. e-mail
 - b. my new bicycle
- 6. a. cartoons
 - b. newspaper articles

- 7. a. a movie
 - b. inventory

0n

Strike!

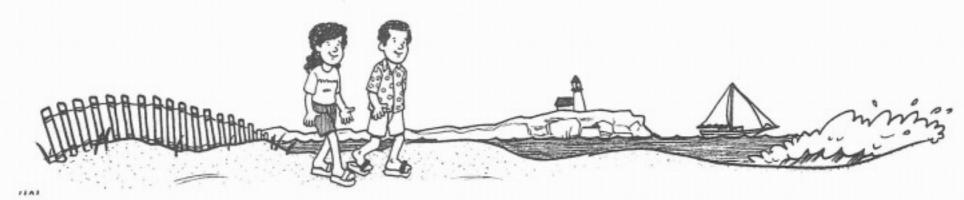
0N

Strike!

- 8. a. a van
 - b. a letter
- 9. a. friends
 - b. flowers

IN A LONG TIME

be do eat get give go ride see swim take write



1.	A.	Have	_ you and your hush	and <u>taken</u>	a walk on the beach recently?
	B.	No, we h	aven't W	le haven't taken	a walk on the beach in a long time.
2.	A.		Emily	a letter to her gr	andparents recently?
	B.	No,			to her grandparents in a long time.
3.	A.		_ your husband	a raise r	ecently?
	B.	No,	·		a raise in a long time.
4.	A.		_ you b	owling recently?	
	B.	No,		bow	ling in a long time.
5.	A.		_ people	_ in the lake outs	ide of town recently?
	B.	No,			there in a long time.
6.	A.		_ your car	at the repair s	shop recently?
	B.	No,		a	t the repair shop in a long time.
7.	A.		_ you and your wife	a mo	ovie recently?
	B.	No,	·		a movie in a long time.
8.	A.		Diane	her motorcycle r	ecently?
	B.	No,	·		it in a long time.
9.	A.		_ you a	t a nice restauran	at recently?
	B.	No,			at a nice restaurant in a long time.
10.	A.		_ George	_ anything intere	esting recently?
	B.	No,			anything interesting for a long time.
11.	A.		_ I you	any difficult tests	recently?
	В.	No,			us a difficult test in a long time.

GRAMMARRAP: Have You Gone to the Zoo?



too?

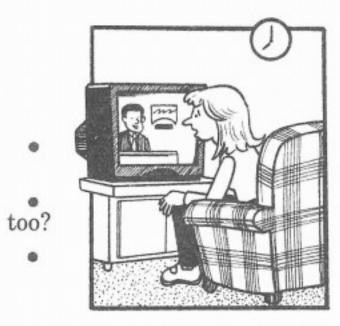
too?

Listen. Then clap and practice.

- A. Have you gone to the zoo?
- B. Yes, I have.
 - I went to the zoo last May.
 - And how about you? Have you gone there,
- A. No, I haven't. I'm going today.



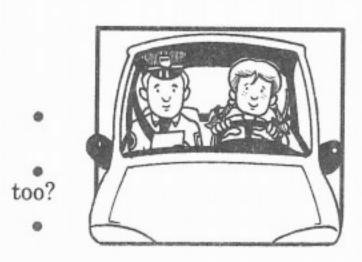
- A. Have you seen the news?
- B. Yes, I have.
 - I saw the news at seven.
- And how about you? Have you seen it,
- A. No, I haven't. I'll see it at eleven.



- A. Have you done your laundry?
- B. Yes, I have.
 - I did my laundry last Sunday.
 - And how about you? Have you done yours,
- A. No, I haven't. I'll do it next Monday.



- A. Have you taken your driving test?
- B. Yes, I have.
 - I took it last November.
 - And how about you? Have you taken it,
- A. No, I haven't. I'll take it in September.



WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

be have know own play sing want work since for

1.	A.	How long has	Jonathan <u>known</u> how to ski?
	B.	He's known 1	now to ski <u>for</u> the past ten years.
2.	A.	How long	your daughter the measles?
	B.	t	the measles last Friday.
3.	A.	How long	you the violin?
	B.	t	the violin several years.
4.	A.	How long	Mr. and Mrs. Chang their own house?
	B.		their own house more than a year.
5.	A.	How long	your brother Tom opera?
	B.		opera he moved to Italy last year.
6.	A.	How long	your daughter to be a singer?
			to be a singer she was ten years old.
7.			you and Kathy at the mall?
	B.		at the mall a few months.
8.	A.	This lecture is ex	tremely long. How long we here?
			here more than two hours.

LISTENING



Listen and complete the sentences.

- a. three years.
 b. last year.
- 2. a. a long time.
 - b. they started high school.
- 3. a. 1999.
 - b. fifteen years.

- 4. a. 1966.
 - b. thirty-five years.
- 5. a. last weekend.
 - b. four days.
- 6. a. I was a young boy.
 - b. several years.

- 7. a. last spring.
 - b. three months.
- 8. a. I moved here.
 - b. the past ten years.
- 9. a. he moved to Boston.
 - the past twenty years.

WHAT'S THE QUESTION?

1.	How long have	you of	I've had a toothache for the
	had a toothach	المراجين	past two days.
2.	£	your daughter?	She's wanted to be a teacher since she was a child.
3.	{	_ your husband	He's been in the hospital for more than a week.
4.	ξ	your children ?	They've known how to swim since they were young.
5.	{ wife	you and your	We've owned our own home for twenty years.
1 .	WRITE ABOUT YOURSE	LF	
			(since/for)
2.	I like to		·
	I've liked to		(since/for)
3.	I own		
			(since/for)
4.	I want to		
			(since/for)
5.	I have		
	I've		
6.	I'm		·············•
	I've been		(since/for)

HOW LONG?



- 1. A. How long has George been waiting for a taxi?
 - B. He's been waiting for a taxi for half an hour.



- 3. A. How long have you been feeling sick?
 - the past few days.



5. A. How long have Stacy and Tom been going out?

last summer.



7. A. How long have you been doing sit-ups?

B. _____twenty minutes.



2. A. How long has Julie been practicing the piano?

B. _____early this afternoon.



4. A. How long have I been talking?

an hour and fifteen minutes.



6. A. How long has your car been making strange noises?

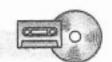
a few weeks.



8. A. How long has Howard been snoring?

midnight.

LISTENING



Listen and choose the correct answer.

- 1. a. He bought his TV a few weeks ago.
 - (b.) His TV hasn't been working well.
- 2. a. She's been going to college.
 - b. She's been working at a bank.
- 3. a. They've been waiting in a restaurant.
 - They've been shopping in a supermarket.

- a. Peter and Jane have been going to high school.
 - b. Peter and Jane have been dating.
- 5. a. Their ceiling has been leaking.
 - b. Their landlord has been complaining.
- a. They've been writing all day.
 - b. They've been riding their bicycles.

WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



	A.	Something is	the	matter	with	my	daughter	Debbie
--	----	--------------	-----	--------	------	----	----------	--------

- B. What seems to be the problem?
- A. She has a fever. And she's crying a lot.
- B. How long has she been crying?
- A. She's been crying since yesterday afternoon.
- B. Can you bring her to see me at 2:00?
- A. Yes, I can. We'll be at your office at 2:00.
- A. Mr. Burns? We're having some problems in our apartment.
 - B. Oh? What's wrong?
 - A. The ceiling is leaking. There's water all over the living room.
 - B. How long _____?
 - A. _____ since Monday morning.
 - B. I'm glad you called me. I'll come over right away.





- A. I'm afraid Michael is having some problems in school.
 - B. Oh? What's the matter?
 - A. He's been fighting with the other children.
 - B. How long _____ with the other children?
 - A. _____ with them for the past few weeks.
 - B. That's very serious. I'll talk to him about it as soon as I get home.
 - A. Thank you. I hope that helps.

(continued)



- A. Hello, Charlie? This is Mrs. Graves. I'm afraid I've got some problems with my car.
 - B. What's wrong with it?
 - A. The engine is making a lot of noise.
 - B. How long ______a lot of noise?
 - A. _____ a lot of noise since last week.
 - B. Can you bring it in on Wednesday morning?
 - A. Wednesday morning? That's fine. See you then.
- A. We're having a terrible vacation!
 - B. That's a shame! What's happening?
 - A. It's raining. And it won't stop!
 - B. How long ______?
 - A. _____ since we arrived here three days ago.
 - B. That's too bad. I hope it stops raining soon.
 - A. So do I!





- 6. A. I'm having a problem with my neighbors.
 - B. That's too bad. What's the problem?
 - A. Their dogs bark all the time. They bark in the morning, they bark in the afternoon, and they bark all night.
 - B. How long ______?
 - A. _____ for several weeks.
 - B. Have you talked to your neighbors?
 - Yes. And they haven't done anything. I'm very frustrated.

WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

bake build do give make see sell take write

1.	I'm very tired		***************************************
2.	I'm exhausted. this morning. cakes in one day before.		
3.	We've been busy all afternoon al		
4.	My children must be tired. on the beach all morning. 9 or 10!		
5.	I need a break never		
6.	Dr. Wilson looks very tired. since 8 A.M. I think		
7.	You must be tired		
8.	I'm exhausted! Believe it or not, I think hundred since we opened t	already	
9.	Okay. You can stop pro		sit-ups for more re than a hundred.

THEY'VE BEEN WORKING VERY HARD

The Sanchez family is having a big family reunion this weekend. Mr. and Mrs. Sanchez and their children have been working very hard to get ready for the big event.

Call the State of	bake hang u	o look	make	plant	sing	throw out	vacuum	wash	write
						Cost West			
	Mr. Sanchez more than twen			wir	ndows.	He's	already	was	shed
2.	all the carpets o					s	already		
3,	Mrs. Sanchez balloons in the l	iving roor	n and the	dining	decorat	ions	alrea	ady	
4.	als	o seroles an	d five tu	cas	seroles. roles.		_ already _		
5.	Their son, Dani	el,			flo	wers and b	ishes		already
		_ yellow r	oses in th	neir yard	and tw	o beautiful	bushes near	r the fro	nt door.
6.	als	0			alate and the latest	old ne	wspapers.		already
		all t	the old ne	ewspape	rs that	were in the	r basement		
7.	Their daughter,	Gloria, _					alread	у	
	ten apple pies a	nd three	dozen cho	colate c	hip cook	ties.			
8.	als	0		poe	ems abo	ut each me	mber of the	family.	
	already		a po	em abou	t her bi	other and a	poem abou	t her gr	andparents.
9.	And while they	've been w	orking, t	he whole	e Sanch	ez family _			songs.
	alı	eady			more th	nan fifty of	their favorit	e songs.	
10.	Everybody in th	ne Sanche	z family	is lookin	g forwa	rd to the re	union		
	forward to it for anything as mu	r several i ich as this	months.	In fact, t d's famil	hey hav	re never		fe	orward to

THEY HAD DONE THAT BEFORE



1.	Last night I was looking forward to having the piece of chocolate cake I (put) had put in the refrigerator. But when I opened the refrigerator, it was gone! Somebody
	(eat) it!
2.	Janet was very tired at work yesterday. She was exhausted because her husband
	(snore) all night the night before and she hadn't slept.
3.	Fred couldn't eat any lunch yesterday. He (be) to the dentist that morning, and his mouth still hurt.
4.	I didn't go out with Bill last Saturday night. I was upset because he (go) out with my friend Denise the night before.
5.	Jerry couldn't read his e-mail yesterday. He (leave) his glasses at a concert the night before.
6.	The man who delivered my computer couldn't assemble it because he (assemble)
	never one before.
7.	Jack didn't want to go to work yesterday. He was upset because he (have) a terrible day at work the day before.
8.	I fell asleep in Professor Baker's class yesterday. As soon as he started to speak, I realized
	that he (give) the same lecture the week before.
9.	We didn't rent <i>Jungle Adventure</i> at the video store last night because we (see)it twice at the movie theater.
10.	Albert didn't buy anything at the mall last weekend because he (spend)all his money at the mall the weekend before.
11.	I didn't wear my pink-and-purple striped shirt to work yesterday. I wanted to, but then I
	remembered that I (wear) it to work a few days before.
12.	Frederick wanted to take a day off last week, but he decided that wasn't a very good idea
	because he (take) two days off the week before.
13.	My children didn't want spaghetti for dinner last night because I (make)it for dinner three times the week before.

-197ba			
0.20	BY	THE	TIME
14:3339F			

1.	By the time I (get)got _ to the bank, it (close)had alreadyclosed
2.	By the time I (do) my monthly report, my supervisor (go) already home.
3.	By the time we (arrive) at the church, Jennifer and Jason (get) already married.
4.	By the time we (drive) to the ferry, it (sail) already away.
5.	By the time my friend (bring) over his hammer, I (borrow) already one from my neighbor.
6.	By the time the interviewer from the Blake Company (call) me back, I (take) already a job with the Drake Company.
7.	By the time the doctor (see) my mother, she (be) in the emergency room for three hours.
8.	By the time we (find) our seats at the concert hall, the symphony (begin) already
9.	By the time my taxi (drop) me off at the train station, the train (leave) already
10.	By the time I (stop) speaking, I realized that at least half the audience (fall) asleep.

WHAT HAD THEY BEEN DOING?



1.	I came down with the flu last week, and I had to cancel my camping trip. I was so
	disappointed. I (plan) had been planning it for several months.
2.	Tom and his girlfriend, Kathy, (go out) for more than five years. When they broke up last week, everybody was very shocked.
3.	Brian injured himself and wasn't able to participate in last week's swimming competition.
	He was extremely disappointed. He (train) for it for months.
4.	All our neighbors were surprised when the Carters sold their house last month and moved to
	a condominium in Arizona. They (live) in our city all their lives.
5.	The students in Mr. Frank's eighth-grade English class were upset when he suddenly decided
	to cancel the school play. They (rehearse) for it all year.
6.	I heard that Jonah got sick and couldn't take the SAT test. What's he going to do? He
	(prepare) for the test since the beginning of the year.
7.	I was disappointed that the jewelry store downtown went out of business last month.
	Everybody says the store (have) a lot of financial problems.
8.	We were all surprised when Brenda quit her job at the bank the other day. She
	(work) there for more than fifteen years.
9.	Nobody was surprised when Barry was fired from his job at the Langley Company. He
	(come) to work late, and he (fall) asleep at his desk every afternoon.
10.	It's a shame we arrived late for the space launch. We $(look)$ forward to it all year.
11.	My daughter Diane played the piano magnificently at her recital last night. I'm not
	surprised. She (practice) for the recital for several months.

GRAMMARRAP: I Had Been Planning to Call Fernando

Listen. Then clap and practice.

I had be	een planning	to call	Fernando.	~~~~
By the time	I called,	he had moved	to Orlando.	2
I had be	een hoping	to go out	with Ann.	
By the time	I called,	she had left	for Japan.	1990
• I	had been thinking of	hiring	Bob.	
By the time	I called,	he had found	a good job.	
• I	had been planning	to see friends	in L.Å.	
By the time	•	they had moved	away.	

S LISTENING

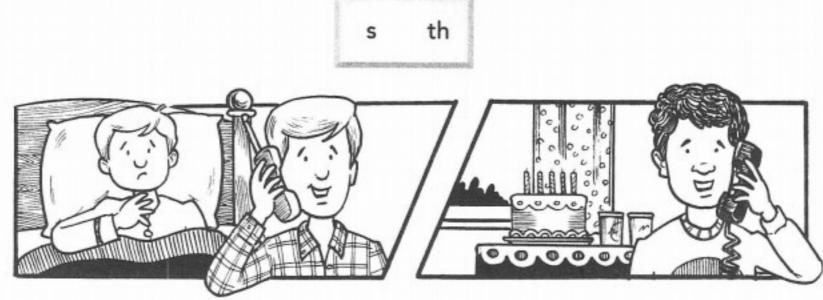


Listen to each word and then say it.

bo <u>th</u> er	bo <u>th</u>	bu <u>s</u> y	bo <u>ss</u>
1. <u>th</u> is	6. <u>th</u> ink	11. mu <u>s</u> ic	16. <u>s</u> ink
2. fa <u>th</u> er	7. bir <u>th</u> day	12. doesn't	17. disappointed
3. <u>th</u> ey're	8. Theodore	13. day <u>s</u>	18. gue <u>ss</u>
4. <u>th</u> at	9. throat	14. becau <u>s</u> e	19. <u>s</u> eriou <u>s</u>
5. wea <u>th</u> er	10. Mar <u>th</u> a	15. love <u>s</u>	20. look <u>s</u>

WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

Fill in the missing letters and then read the conversation aloud.



A.	My bro <u>t</u> her <u>Theodore doe_n'tink he can go toeeater wiu_</u>
	tomorrow becau_e he ha_ aoreroat.
В.	Anoer _oreroat?at's terrible! Didn't he ju_t get over one la_t
	ursday?
A.	at's right. Believe it or not,is iseirdoreroat he' had
	is mon My poor broer alway getick whene weaer i
	very cold.
В.	I hope it i_n'teriouis time.

- A. I don't ___ink __o. ___eodore __ays hi__ __ore ___roat isn't bo___ering him too much, but bo___ my mo__er and fa__er __ay he'll have to re_t in bed for at lea_t a few day__. __ey're worried becau_e he i__n't eating any__ing, and __ey don't __ink he look__ very heal__y.
- B. __en I gue__ he won't be going to __e _unday concert ei __er.
- A. Probably not. And he'_ very di_appointed. He really love_ cla__ical mu_ic.
- B. Well, I'm __orry our plan__ fell ___rough. Plea_e tell ___eodore I hope he feel__ better __oon. Oh, I almo__t forgot. My little si__ter Mar___a is having a __mall bir___day celebration today at ___ree ___irty. Would you like to come?
- A. Ye_, of cour_e. __ank you very much.

WHAT SHOULD THEY HAVE DONE?

buy get go have keep see sit speak study take



1. Angela was late this morning. She

<u>should have gotten</u> to the train station earlier.



3. All the students failed Mrs. Baker's math

exam. They _____harder.



5. Sally went to the beach yesterday, and it

started to rain. She ______
to the museum.



7. Nobody could hear you at the meeting.

You _____ louder.



9. I'm sorry I threw away my ex-girlfriend's

letters. I _____ them.



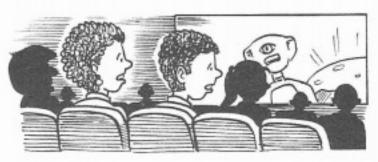
2. I'm really upset. I burned my cookies.

them out of the oven sooner.



4. I got sick because the chili was too spicy.

I _____ the chicken.



6. We hated the science fiction movie in

Cinema One. We _____ the drama in Cinema Two.



8. I couldn't hear anything she said. I

definitely _____ closer.



10. We're sorry we bought the small TV.

We _____ the large one.

GOOD ADVICE

- I'm sorry. I can't read this.
 - You shouldn't have written so legibly.
 - (b.) You should have written more legibly.
- 2. I was stuck in traffic for two hours this morning.
 - You should have driven to work.
 - b. You shouldn't have driven to work.
- Janet had a terrible stomachache last night.
 - She shouldn't have eaten all the ice cream in her refrigerator.
 - She should have eaten all the ice cream in her refrigerator.

- 4. Mr. Hopkins was uncomfortable at the beach.
 - a. He shouldn't have worn a jacket and tie.
 - He should have worn a jacket and tie.
- 5. We didn't like the movie on TV last night.
 - You shouldn't have watched something else.
 - b. You should have changed the channel.
- Brian is confused in his Advanced Spanish class.
 - a. He shouldn't have taken Beginning Spanish.
 - He should have taken Beginning Spanish.



should have

shouldn't have

All my life, my Uncle Charlie has always given me advice. He started giving me advice when I was a young boy.

Mom was angry because she tripped and fell when she came into my room this morning.

2. My parents were upset because I got a terrible grade on my last English test.

3. I wanted to go to the school dance with Amy, but by the time I asked her, she already had another date.

(continued)

Uncle Charlie was still giving me advice as I got older, got married, and had children. 4. Alice and I went to Hawaii after we got married, and it rained, every day. 'm really embarrassed. ran in a marathon last weekend, and I finished last! My son Ricky borrowed the car and had an accident. HE's fine, but the car ISN'T! Even now that I'm retired, Uncle Charlie STILL gives me advice. 7. looked everywhere, but I couldn't find my glasses this morning! 8. I took my granddaughter to the opera last week, and she didn't like it! 9. I have a terrible backache. I played basketball with some

of the kids in the

neighborhood.

WHAT MIGHT HAVE HAPPENED?

might have may have

1. A. I wonder why Louise was late for work this morning.

B. She (might/miss) __might have missed__ the bus.

2. A. What happened to all the ice cream in the refrigerator?

B. I'm not sure. The children (may/eat) __may have eaten__ it.

3. A. I wonder why Donald isn't wearing his new watch.

B. He (may/break) ______ it.

4. A. I called Aunt Gertrude all morning, and she wasn't home.

B. She (might/go) _______ shopping.

5. A. Lucy didn't come to English class all last week.

B. She (may/be) _______ sick.

- 6. A. I wonder why Nancy and Larry didn't come to my birthday party.
 - B. They (might/forget) _____ about it.
- 7. A. It's 10 o'clock, and the Baxters haven't arrived at the party yet.
 - B. Hmm. They (might/lost) ______ the directions.

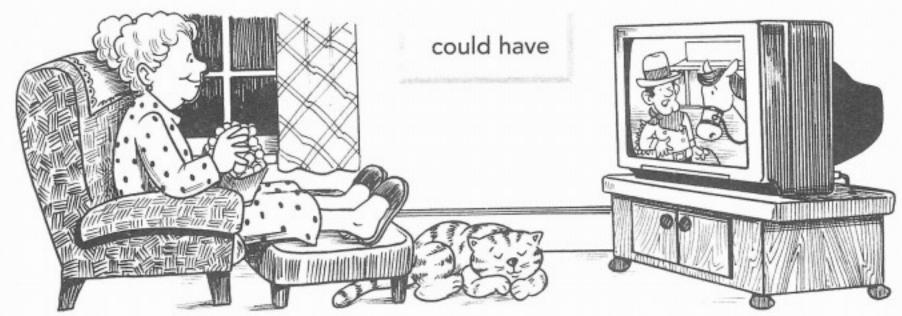
WHAT'S THE ANSWER?

- My daughter is sick. She has a bad cold.
 - a. She may have played with Timmy. He has a cold.
 - She should have played with Timmy.
 He has a cold.
- I wonder why Bertha didn't want to see the Eiffel Tower when she was in Paris.
 - She should have seen it already.
 - b. She might have seen it already.
- 3. James arrived late for the meeting.
 - He should have called to tell us.
 - He may have been late.

- 4. Rita decided to study Italian in college.
 - She might have wanted to learn the language her grandparents speak.
 - She shouldn't have wanted to learn the language her grandparents speak.
- I wonder why we haven't seen our nextdoor neighbors recently.
 - a. They should have gone on vacation.
 - They might have gone on vacation.
- We didn't like the food at that restaurant.
 - a. We shouldn't have gone there.
 - b. We may have gone there.



I DON'T UNDERSTAND IT!



1.	Grandma <u>could have watched</u> as western she had already seen several	nything on TV last night. Why did she watch an old times?
2.	Tom went to his prom last night. He _ Why did he wear a purple one?	any tuxedo he wanted to.
3,	I don't understand it. My daughter Why did she marry Herbert?	anybody she wanted to.
4.	Your friends downtown during rush hour? It's very	their bicycles anywhere. Why did they ride them dangerous!
5.	I don't understand it. My sondid he become a magician?	anything he wanted to. Why
6.	Those children Why did they skate on the town pond?	at the new skating rink in the center of town.
7.	Barbara	any course she wanted to. I wonder why she's taking
8.	Richard Rockford he's in this awful movie!	in any movie he wanted to. I wonder why
9.	You an with onions?	ything you wanted to. Why did you make carrot soup
10.	The Wilsons why they named him Mortimer!	their new son anything they wanted to. I wonder
11.	Normanblack!	his living room any color. I wonder why he painted it
12.	Those tourists MacDoodle's?	at any restaurant in town. Why did they eat a
13.	Frank and his wife vacation. Why did they go to Greenvil	to a lot of interesting places for their le?
14.	I don't understand it. Sallyshe wanted to. Why did she write about	her composition about anything ut termites?

GRAMMARRAP: He Should Have Studied Harder

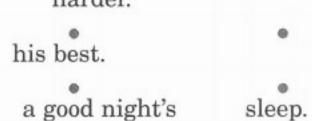


Listen. Then clap and practice.

He should have
He could have
He should have

passed

the test.





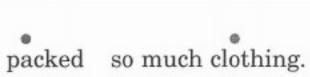
Then he might have

She shouldn't have

She didn't need

One may have

She shouldn't have



all that stuff.

taken four bathing enough. been



I should have taken I shouldn't have come back

a shorter

break. at three. two.



Now my boss

is mad

I missed a meeting at half past at me.

They shouldn't have moved to the suburbs. They shouldn't have bought They should have in the city, stayed Where everything's close, not far.



We should have

studied

Spanish

Before We could have The minute

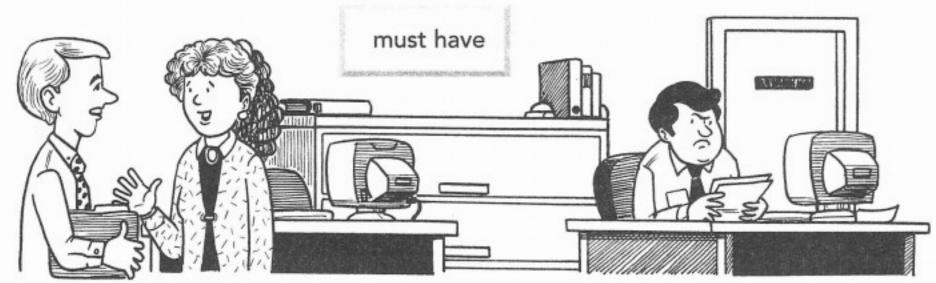
we went spoken we left

to Spain. with the people the plane.

there



WHAT HAPPENED?



l.	A.	Albert has been in a terrible mood all day.
	B.	I know. He (get up)must have gotten up_ on the wrong side of the bed this morning
2.	A.	Susie has a terrible stomachache.
	B.	She (eat) too many cookies for dessert.
3.	A.	I think I know you.
	B.	I think I know you, too. We (meet) before.
1.	A.	It's raining, and I can't find my umbrella.
	B.	You (leave) it at the office.
5.	A.	I didn't hear a word you said at the meeting.
	B.	You didn't? I (speak) too softly.
3.	A.	The boss gave everyone in our office a raise yesterday!
	B.	He did? He (be) in an excellent mood.

- B. He did? He (be) ______ in an excellent mood.
 7. A. Ellen and her boyfriend, Bob, have stopped talking to each other.
 B. Really? They (break up) ______.
 8. A. Beverly isn't driving an old car anymore.
 B. I know. She (buy) ______ a new one.
 9. A. Johnny woke up crying in the middle of the night.
 - B. I know. I heard him. He (have) ______ a bad dream.
- 10. A. The Gleasons' new living room sofa is beautiful.
 - B. I know. It (cost) _____ a lot of money!
- 11. A. When I saw Donna this morning, she looked upset.
 - B. Oh, no! She (do) _____ badly on her science test.

YOU DECIDE: What Must Have Happened at the Millers' House?



When Barbara and Edward Miller got home last Saturday afternoon, they found their front door was open and everything in the house was out of place.

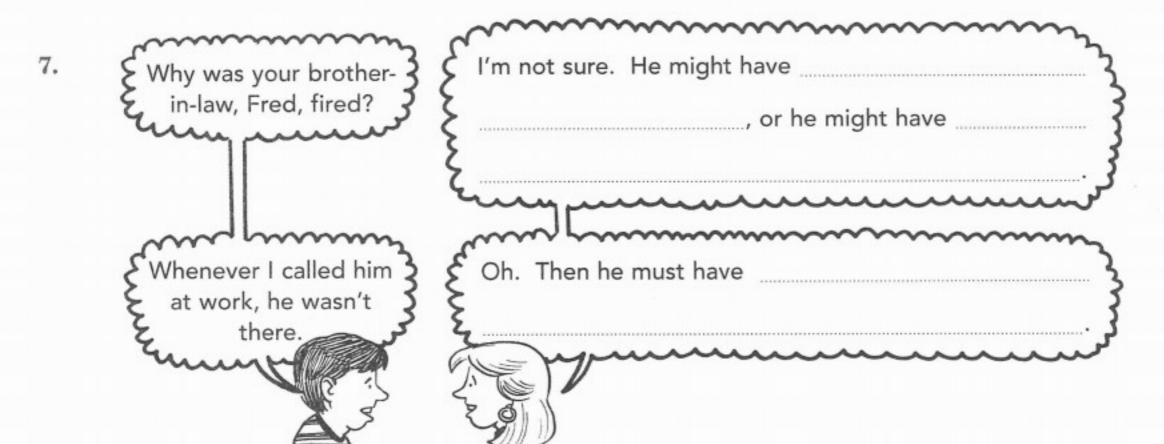
Someone must have broken into their house while they were out!

The first thing they saw was their attractive in	lving room soia. It was dirty and wet.
Someone must have	
lamps on the floor. Someone must have	2
Their beautiful glass bowl from Italy wasn't in its	usual place on the piano. Someone must have
message on the screen. It said, "	
	4." Someone must have
5. They looked	for their fax machine, but they couldn't find it.
Someone must have	6.
Then they looked in the kitchen and found that	at the kitchen cabinets were all open. Someone
must have	7. There was also an empty
bottle of soda in the kitchen. Someone must have	
	8. And then they found that Barbara's car
keys were missing! Someone must have	
and the dog wasn't in the yard. Someone must hav	re
	10

The Millers were very upset. They couldn't believe what had happened while they were out.

YOU DECIDE: Might Have / Must Have 1. What did the Baxters ' I'm not sure. They might have name their new baby , or they might have boy? You're right. Then they must have Didn't they want to name him after the president? 2. I'm not sure. She might have Where did Elizabeth go on her vacation this , or she might year? Oh. Then she must have She sent me a picture of herself on a safari. 3. I'm not sure. He might have What did Howard have for dinner at the , or he might restaurant last night? have Didn't you see No, I didn't. Then he must have tomato sauce all over his tie?

4	What vegetables did	I'm not sure. She might have	Lum
4.	Martha plant in her garden this year?	I'm not sure. She might have, or she might have	
		Emmy	كنسب
	The last three times I went to her house, we	Oh. Then she must have	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~
	had carrot juice, carrot cake, carrot cookies,	Eumy, minimum	كرك
	and carrot pie!		
_	çummmy	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~
5.	What did Mr. and Mrs. 3 Williams do for their wedding anniversary?	I'm not sure. They might have, or they might have	3
		£	وسسب
	My brother saw them at the most expensive	Oh. Then they must have	3
	restaurant in town.	{	}
	Ca is		
6.	Poor Angela! Her car	I'm not sure. She might have	~~~~ <u>~</u>
	wouldn't start this morning. How did she	or she might have	3
	get to work?	Eurypurumumum	·······}
	{ I think she asked her }	Oh. Then she must have	
	brother if his bicycle was working.	E	······································
	and the same	E E	
			(continued



GRAMMARRAP: What Must Have Happened?



Listen. Then clap and practice.



He must have gotten hired.

Mortimer looks very sad.

He must have gotten fired.



Melanie looks

She must have lost

Her dog looks

He must have gotten

nervous.

her keys.

very anxious, too.

fleas.



Timothy is

quite upset.

He must have failed

the test.

Jennifer is

smiling.

She must have done

her best.



Marvin came home

late last night.

He must have missed

the train.

His coat and hat and

shoes were wet.

He must have walked in the rain.

WHAT'S THE WORD?

could have couldn't have

might have must have should have shouldn't have

1.	It's	a very cold day. Ishould have		vorr	a sweater. I'm sorry I didn't.
2.	. Mrs. Johnson never forgets her appointment with the dentist. But yesterday she forgot. I'm				
	sure	e she been ver	y bus	sy.	
3.	I _	called you yester	day.	I w	as in an important meeting all day.
4.	Our	English teacher was late for class today.	Не		overslept, or the
	bus	been late. I'm	not	sure	
5.	Abi	gail is very absent-minded. Last week sh	e got	ton	the wrong train. She's very lucky. She
		wound up in Cana	ıda!		
6.		lled your apartment all afternoon, and no e out.	body	7 ans	swered. You
7.	I	gone skiing with	you	last	Saturday. I had to take care of my niece.
8.	. My washing machine is broken. The repairperson said I never tried to wash four pairs of sneakers and five pairs of jeans at the same time.				
9.	. I wonder why my cousin Greg didn't want to go to the movie with us last night. He				
	seen it already. I'm not sure.				
10.		en seasick!	n a w	vind	y day. We
11.	. You swept your front porch. It looks so clean!				
0	LIS	TENING			
List	en ar	nd choose the correct answer.			
1.	(a.) b.	He must have gone to bed very late. He should have been very tired.	5.		He might have gotten a promotion. He must have been disappointed.
2.	a. b.	She must have called them later. She shouldn't have called them so late.	6.		They should have rehearsed more. They must have remembered their lines.
3.		He should have missed the bus. He may have missed the bus.	7.	-	She must have been home. She might have gone away.
4.	a. b.	You could have caught a cold. You should have done that.	8.	a. b.	He could have hurt himself! He shouldn't have hurt himself!

WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

Choose the correct answer.

- 1. Monica overslept.
 - (a.) She came to work late.
 - b. She stayed at a friend's house.
 - c. She got up too early.
- 2. My doctor doesn't write legibly enough.
 - a. He doesn't write enough.
 - b. He doesn't write very often.
 - c. I can't read anything he writes.
- 3. Vincent wound up in jail.
 - a. He was dizzy.
 - b. He asked a police officer to help him.
 - c. He got arrested.
- 4. Eleanor was almost electrocuted.
 - a. Now she's a senator.
 - b. Now she's in the hospital.
 - c. Now she's an electrician.
- 5. I owe you an apology.
 - a. I'll pay you back.
 - b. How much did it cost?
 - c. I'm sorry I shouted at you.
- 6. They ate the entire pizza.
 - a. They ate half the pizza.
 - b. They ate all the pizza.
 - c. They ate just a little pizza.
- 7. Martha is very understanding.
 - a. She understands everything.
 - b. She's very sympathetic.
 - c. I understand everything she says.
- 8. He got up on the wrong side of the bed.
 - a. Is he in a better mood now?
 - b. Did he hurt himself?
 - c. He didn't make his bed.

- 9. Their children refused to go.
 - a. They didn't want to go.
 - b. They wanted to go.
 - c. They went there and returned.
- 10. We handed over the money.
 - a. We held the money.
 - b. They returned the money.
 - c. We gave them the money.
- They were having financial problems.
 - They were having health problems.
 - b. They were having family problems.
 - They were having money problems.
- 12. Did your landlord evict you?
 - a. Yes. We had to move.
 - Yes. We envied them.
 - c. Yes. We enjoyed the apartment.
- 13. Tony skipped work yesterday.
 - a. He came to work early.
 - b. He didn't come to work.
 - c. He came to work late.
- We ran up a very large bill.
 - We spent a lot of money.
 - b. We were very tired.
 - c. We had never jogged so far.
- 15. Mrs. Grumble yelled at everybody today.
 - a. She was ecstatic.
 - She must have been in a good mood.
 - She was very irritable.
- He didn't act confidently at his interview.
 - a. He didn't arrive on time.
 - He didn't talk enough about his skills.
 - c. I can't read anything he writes.

LISTENING



Listen to each word and then say it.

- 1. fill-feel
- 2. filling—feeling
- 3. fit-feed
- 4. h<u>i</u>s—h<u>e</u>'s
- 5. <u>i</u>t—<u>ea</u>t

- 6. kn<u>i</u>t—n<u>ee</u>d
- 7. live—leave
- 8. living—leaving
- 9. rich—r<u>ea</u>ch
- 10. st<u>i</u>ll—st<u>ea</u>l

- 11. this-these
- 12. wig—week
- 13. w<u>i</u>ll—w<u>e</u>'ll
- 14. Tim—team
- 15. hit-heat

HAVE YOU HEARD?



Listen and complete the sentences.

fill feel

1. (a.) ... today?

b. ... out this income tax form?

still steal

2. a. ... cars?

b. ... ride your bicycle to work?

this these

3. a. ... sneakers?

b. ... school?

knitted needed

4. a. ... a new sweater.

b. ... a new briefcase.

live leave

5. a. ... in a small house.

b. . . . early every day.

living leaving

6. a. ... on the third floor.

b. ... on the next plane.

his he's

7. a. ... very tired.

b. ... alarm clock is broken.

It Eat

a. . . . some potatoes instead.

b. ... wasn't very fresh.

this these

9. a. ... math problems.

b. ... homework assignment.

wig week

10. a. ... we're going to be busy.

b. ... needs a shampoo.

rich reach

11. a. ... New York?

b. ... and famous?

fill feel

12. a. ... it out right away.

b. ... a lot better soon.

fit feed

13. a. ... the animals very often.

b. ... me. They're too small.

It Eat

14. a. ... is my favorite recipe.

b. ... a little more.

still steal

15. a. ... go to high school.

b. . . . cars anymore.

his he's

a. . . . test was canceled.

b. ... getting married soon.

A WHO DID IT?



- 1. A. Did Picasso paint the Mona Lisa?
 - B. No. The Mona Lisa was painted by Leonardo da Vinci.



- 3. A. Did the chef serve you dinner at the Ritz?
 - B. No. Dinner _____ by four waiters.



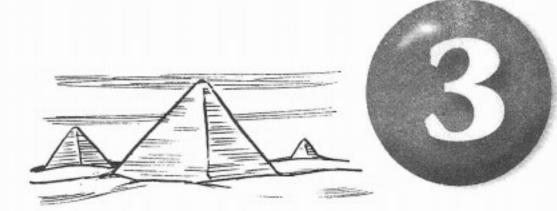
- 5. A. Did Ponce de León discover America?
 - B. No. America _____ by Christopher Columbus.



- 7. A. Did Queen Elizabeth wear this beautiful gown?
 - B. No. This gown _____ by Jacqueline Kennedy.



- 9. A. Did your parents take this prom picture of you and your girlfriend?
 - B. No. This picture _____ by a photographer.



- 2. A. Did the Romans build the pyramids?
 - B. No. The pyramids _____ by the Egyptians.



- 4. A. Did Bruce Springsteen compose "Yesterday"?
 - B. No. "Yesterday" _____ by John Lennon and Paul McCartney.



- 6. A. Did Charles Dickens write Hamlet?
 - B. No. Hamlet _____ by William Shakespeare.

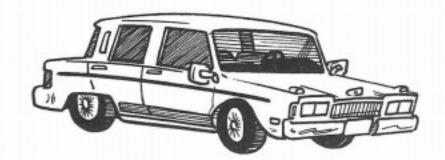


- 8. A. This movie is incredible! Did Fellini direct it?
 - B. No. It ______ by Steven Spielberg.



- 10. A. Did your mother bake this delicious cake?
 - B. No. This cake ______ by my father.

B YOU DECIDE: At the Museum

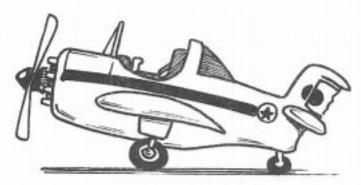


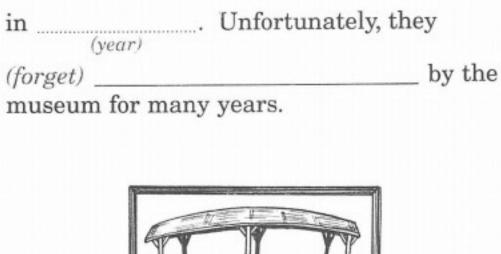
This car (own) was owned by the president of _____. It (make) _____ by the Company in _______(year) Separation of the separation o 3. This beautiful necklace (wear) _____ ____ by the famous actress It (give) ______ to her _____ to the museum by her children. 5. This letter (write) by to ______, but it (send) _____ never ____.

It (discover)

recently between the pages of an old

book.





in Africa

(continued)





7.	This is one of	·	's 8. 7.	This portrait	
	earliest opera	as. It (compose)			
		in	, .		
	and it (sung)	(year)			
	for the first ti	ime in(year)			
9	GRAMMARRA	AP: Who Took This	Wonderful I	Photo of Jill?	
iste	en. Then clap	and practice.			
Α.	Who took	this wonderful	photo of	Jill?	
В.	I think	it was taken by	her brother	Bill.	
A.	Who built th	hat beautiful	house	on the hill?	BAARA
В.	I think	it was built by	my cousin	Phil.	
A.	Who wrote	this interesting	book	about dance?	Jm
B.	I think	it was written	by someone	e in France.	
A.	Who drew	the plans for this	elegant	palace?	
В.	I think they	were drawn	by a woman	from Dallas.	
A.	Who sang	that wonderful	• Mexican	tune?	
В.	I think	it was sung	by a man	from Cancún.	
Α.	Who did	this beautiful	picture	of snow?	
В.	I think	it was done	by Vincent	Van Gogh.	

IT'S TOO LATE

Aunt Louise is a kind and generous person, but she's a little lazy. She wants to help her friends and family, but she never thinks about helping them until it's too late.



1.	A.	I'll be glad to help you do the dishes.
	В.	Thank you, Aunt Louise, but <u>they've</u> already <u>been done</u> .
2.	A.	Can I set the table for you?
	B.	That's very nice of you, but already
3.	A.	Do you want me to iron the clothes today?
	B.	Thanks, Aunt Louise, but already
4.	A.	I'll be glad to make Grandpa's doctor's appointment.
	B.	That's very kind of you, but already
5.	A.	I think I'll take down the party decorations.
	В.	Don't bother already
6.	A.	Here. I'll sweep the floor.
	В.	I appreciate it, but already
7.	A.	I'll be glad to buy flowers for the table.
	B.	Thank you, Aunt Louise, but already
8.	A.	Do you want me to hang up the new portrait?
	В.	I guess you haven't looked in the hall already

LISTENING



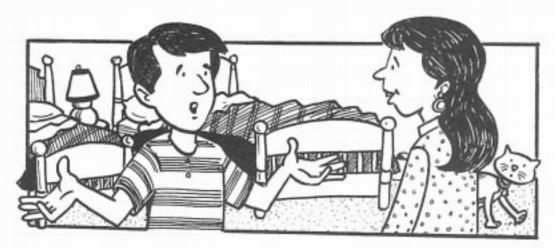
Listen and decide what is being talked about.

- 1. a. the cookies
 - b. the bed
- 2. a. the train
 - b. the movie
- 3. a. the packages
 - b. the letter

- 4. a. the scarf
 - b. the fireplace
- 5. a. the presents
- b. the children
- 6. a. the bicycles b. the letters

- 7. a. the song
 - b. the portrait
- 8. a. the books
 - b. the cats
- 9. a. the meeting room
 - b. the alarm

NOTHING IS READY!



make the beds
sweep the porch
prepare the salad
feed the cat
put the children to bed

A.	What are we going to do? All our friends will be	arriving soon, and nothing is	s ready. The
	beds haven't been made 1. The porch		² . The salad
	3. The cat		4
	And the children	5 to bed. I'm really upset.	
P	Don't wormy Everything will be also We still be		

B. Don't worry. Everything will be okay. We still have some time.

AT THE HOSPITAL



- take Mrs. Johnson's blood pressure
 give Ms. Blake her injection
 do Mr. Tanaka's cardiogram
 tell Mrs. Wong about her operation
 send Mr. Bacon home
- A. How have all the patients been this morning? Have there been any problems?
- B. Everything is fine, Doctor.
- A. How is Mrs. Johnson this morning? Has 1 her blood pressure been taken 2 yet?
- B. Yes, it has. And it wasn't as high as it was yesterday.
- A. That's good. And ______ 3 Ms. Blake ______ 4 her injection?
- B. Yes, she has. And we'll give her another at two o'clock.
- A. What about Mr. Tanaka? ______ 5 his cardiogram _____ 69
- B. Yes. It _________ an hour ago.
- A. Mrs. Wong looks upset. ______8 she ______9 about her operation?
- B. Yes. I explained everything to her, and I think she understands.
- A. And finally, is Mr. Bacon ready to leave the hospital?
- B. He's MORE than ready! _________ 10 already ________ home!

CAN WE LEAVE SOON?



turn off the lights
set the alarm
take out the garbage

A.	Can we leave soon?	
B.	I think so. The mail has been stopped 1, and the lights	
	<u>2</u> .	
A.	Great!	
В.	Wait a minute!3 the house alarm	4
A.	No, it hasn't. But don't worry about it. I'll do it right away.	
В.	And now that I think of it,5 the garbage	6
A.	I'm not sure. Why don't I go and see?	

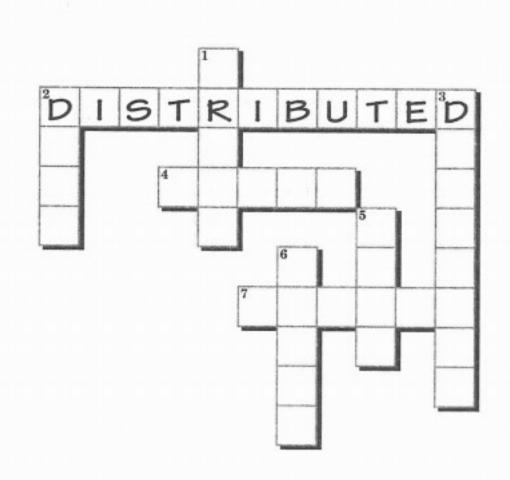
CROSSWORD

Across

- The paychecks were _____ this morning.
- 4. Has the kitchen floor been _____ yet?
- The Christmas presents were _____ in the attic last year.

Down

- This picture was _____ by my daughter.
- 2. I hope your homework has already been
- This dress was _____ by Oleg Cassini.
- The beds have already been _____.
- That terrible speech was _____ by the president of our company.



ERNEST HEMINGWAY

Read and then answer the questions below.

Ernest Hemingway is considered one of the most important modern American writers. He wrote six novels and more than fifty short stories. He also wrote many poems and newspaper articles.

Hemingway's books are lively and exciting. They are full of fighting, traveling, sports, love, and war. Hemingway's life was also lively and exciting.

When he was a young high school student, Hemingway played football, boxed, and wrote for the school newspaper. He ran away from home when he was fifteen years old, but he returned and finished high school in 1917. He never went to college.

Hemingway wanted to fight in World War I, but he was rejected by the army. Instead, he went to war as an ambulance driver and was badly injured.

In 1921, Hemingway went to Paris and started writing seriously. He stayed there for six years. His first novel, *The Sun Also Rises*, was written when he was still in Paris. It made him very famous.

In 1937, Hemingway went to Spain as a journalist to write about the Spanish Civil War. In 1944 he returned to Europe and wrote newspaper articles about World War II. Although he wasn't in the army, it is believed he did more fighting than writing during the war.

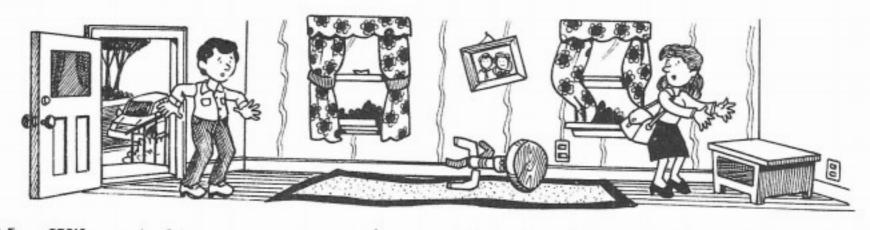


What's the Answer?

- 1. Why is Hemingway considered an important writer?
 - (a.) He wrote many interesting works.
 - b. He liked sports.
 - c. He lived in many different countries.
- 2. What *didn't* Ernest Hemingway write about?
 - a. Fighting.
 - b. Traveling.
 - c. Cooking.
- 3. What did Hemingway do when he was fifteen years old?
 - a. He ran a long way.
 - b. He left home.
 - c. He went to high school.

- 4. Which of these statements about Hemingway is true?
 - a. He finished high school.
 - b. He went to college.
 - c. He didn't play any sports in high school.
- 5. Why didn't Hemingway serve in the army?
 - a. He wanted to fight.
 - b. The army didn't want him.
 - c. He didn't want to fight.
- 6. Which of these statements about Hemingway isn't true?
 - He was a journalist for a while.
 - b. He wrote about the Spanish Civil War.
 - The Sun Also Rises was written in Spain.

A ROBBERY



Mr. and Mrs. Wilson (rob)were	robbed 2 la	ast month. Their TV, their
computer, their new VCR, and all of their bear	utiful living room fu	rniture (steal)3
4. In fact, nothing (leave)	5	6 in the living room
except the rug. Fortunately, Mrs. Wilson's gol	d necklace (take)	7 8
She was glad because it had been (give) The thief (see)		
blue van. The neighbors called the police, and	the man (arrest)	12
13. He (send)14		
A day after the robbery, the living room fur		
(return)1617. T	he sofa had (rip)	18
	lse was okay.	

LISTENING



Listen and choose the correct answer.

- (a.) Yes. It's already been fixed.
 - No. It hasn't been swept yet.
- a. Yes. It's already been set.
 - Yes. It's already been set up.
- a. It was written by my uncle.
 - b. It was taken by my wife.
- a. I'm sorry. They've already been sung.
 - b. I'm sorry. They've already been hung.

- 5. a. He was hurt in an accident.
 - He was offered a better job.
- 6. a. She's already been lent.
 - b. She's already been sent.
- a. Yes. It's been rejected.
 - Yes. It's been approved.
- 8. a. She was hired by the Blaine Company.
 - She was fired by the Blaine Company.

- a. They've already been hung.
 - They've already been sung.
- a. Yes. It's already been baked.
 - Yes. It's already been set.
- a. It's already been read.
 - b. It's already been played.
- 12. a. She's been taken to the hospital.
 - She's been invited to a wedding.

composer. She has writte compositions (perform)	is an extreme n many beautiful have 2 n Asia, in the U	ely talented ul sonatas. He been nited States, a nonies are ofte	and in in (hear) sic when she	was	8
and she knew right away					
In 1985, she sent som					11
Symphony Orchestra, bu					
Ms.					
several of her sonatas (re					
17					
					19
It took many years be					
	At first, her m				
strange because it was n					
	Most people coul				
25					
In 1996, she wrote he	er most famous	symphony call	ed "	27	" A year later,
it (used)	.8	as the	music in a ve	ery successful	movie. Since
then, she has written th	ree other symph	nonies that (pla	ay)	30	31
32 al	l over the world				
In 2001, Ms.	33	(hurt)	34		35 badly in a
car accident. She compo					
36					ooser of the
year. She (invite)				er music at the	
in Washington, D.C.					

WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

bake promote rewrite take in clip repair set up wash

1.	A.	The president is concerned.	Is his
		speech ready?	

B.	It'll be ready soon.	lt's		
	being rev	vritten		

2. A. V	Why	are	you	taking	the	bus	to	work?
---------	-----	-----	-----	--------	-----	-----	----	-------

B.	My car was in an accident.
	etill

3.	A.	Is this Bob's Bakery?	ľm	calling	about
		the cake I ordered.			

B.	I'm sorry.	It isn't ready yet
	still	

- 4. A. Should I pick up my pants at the tailor's?
 - B. Not yet. _____ still

5.	A.	Is Carla going to quit her job at the
		Internet company?

В.	No.	She's	decided	to	stay	because	
						novt woo	1,

6	Δ	Te	the	meeting	room	ready'
3.2 4	4.4.	10	LILL	THECTIFIE	LUUIII	1 Gauv

B.	Not yet.	 still	

7.	A.	What happened to the shirt I wore to
		the baseball game vesterday?

B.		
	It was very dirty.	

8.	A.	Hello.	This	is	Mrs.	Vickers.	When	is
		my poo	odle g	oii	ng to	be ready	?	

B	Very soon.	Hie hair	
D.	very soon.	mis man	

. 1	
righ	t now.

GRAMMARRAP: Spring Cleaning

Listen. Then clap and practice.

The family's getting organized.

The beds are being made.

The kitchen's being swept and cleaned.

The bills are being paid.

The sheets and towels are being washed

And dried and put away.

The rugs are being vacuumed.

Spring cleaning starts today.



A FACTORY TOUR



Good morning, and welcome to your tour of Bob and Bett	y's Ice Cream F	factory. We make the
best ice cream in the world, and you're going to see how we	do it! You'll lear	rn a lot about how ice
cream (made) is 1 made 2 at Bob and Bett	y's! Let's begin	
In this room, cream (take)34	out of our large	refrigerators. Then
the cream (put) 6 into this mach	nine. The cream	n (mix)7
8 for about forty minutes in this machine. W	Thile the cream	is mixing, sugar
(pour)910 slowly into the cream b	y our ice cream	makers.
In the next room, the flavors (prepare)1	12.	Today we are making
banana nut ice cream. Right now, different kinds of nuts (ch	top)1:	3 14
15 in a large chopper. It's a very expensive ma	achine, but it cl	nops the nuts very
quickly. Also, bananas (slice)1617	1	8 in our new computer-
controlled slicing machine.		
When the nuts and bananas are ready, they (add)	19	
and cream in a special machine that (invent)21		22 by Betty a
few years ago.		
The ice cream (keep)2324 in a la	arge cold room	until it (sent)25
That is the end of our tour. Thank you for visiting our fa	ctory, and we in	vite you to go to our
tasting room, where our delicious ice cream can (enjoy)	27	28
by all our visitors.		

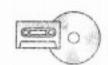
WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

Choose the correct answer.

- 1. I've got to take in my suit.
 - (a.) It's too big.
 - b. It's too small.
 - c. It's too hot.
- 2. You're required to go to the meeting.
 - You might go to the meeting.
 - b. You don't have to go to the meeting.
 - c. You have to go to the meeting.
- Lois ran up a big phone bill.
 - She talked on the telephone a lot.
 - b. She didn't use her cell phone.
 - c. The phone company gave her a phone.
- 4. Ms. Johnson was promoted.
 - a. She was hired.
 - b. She was given a more important job.
 - She was fired.
- 5. Parking is permitted here.
 - a. You can't park here.
 - b. You can park here.
 - c. You have to park here.
- 6. Tom is distributing the mail right now.
 - a. He's giving it to everyone.
 - b. He's sending it to everyone.
 - c. He's opening the mail for everyone.
- 7. I was rejected by Harvard University.
 - a. I'll work there next year.
 - b. I'll be a student there next year.
 - c. I'll attend another college next year.

- 8. You'll be allowed to vote when you're older.
 - You'll be required to vote.
 - b. You'll be permitted to vote.
 - c. You'll want to vote.
- 9. She was offered the position.
 - a. She was given the job.
 - She was told about the position.
 - She was taken off the position.
- 10. Where are the decorations?
 - They've already been offered.
 - They've already been set.
 - They've already been hung up.
- 11. This is a beautiful portrait.
 - a. Who directed it?
 - b. Who invented it?
 - c. Who painted it?
- 12. I'm going overseas to work.
 - a. My boss is going to watch me.
 - I'm going to work in another country.
 - c. I'm going to work near the water.
- 13. I'm confident about the future.
 - a. I'm concerned about the future.
 - b. I'm confused about the future.
 - c. I'm positive about the future.
- 14. My son was chosen "Student of the Month."
 - a. He must be afraid.
 - b. He must be thrilled.
 - c. He must be hung up.

LISTENING



Listen and choose the correct answer.

- 1. (a.) When will it be finished?
 - b. When was it finished?
- a. When will it be ready?
 - b. How long ago did you finish?
- a. They've been made.
 - b. They're being made.
- 4. a. I didn't receive mine.
 - b. Someone is distributing them.

- a. It's being set up.
 - b. It's been set up.
- 6. a. I see. When will it be ready?
 - b. Good. I'll come over right away.
- 7. a. When will they be ready?
 - b. How long have they been ready?
- 8. a. I don't want to disturb them.
 - b. How long ago did you feed them?

✓ CHECK-UP TEST: Chapters 1–3

Complete the sentences. Ex. My son can swim very well. He's swum for many years. 1. Can you speak Chinese? I can speak it very well. _____ it for many years. Can you ride horses? My daughter _____ horses for a long time. When did you take your break? I _____ my break yet. 4. When are you going to eat lunch? I'm hungry. I _____ lunch yet. When are you going to write your composition? I _____ mine yet. Bob _____ his composition a little while ago. 6. How long _____ you and your husband ____ married? 7. My daughter _____ studying English for the past few hours. 8. Paul didn't see a movie last weekend. He _____ a movie the weekend before. 9. By the time I got to the plane, it _____ already ____ off. I'm sorry to hear that Debbie and her boyfriend broke up. They ______ ____ out for several years. Complete the sentences. could have might have must have should have shouldn't have Ex. You shouldn't have given Howard eggs for breakfast. He's (give) allergic to them. (practice) 1. Boris has won every chess game he's played today. He ______ _____ a lot. I don't have anything to wear today. I _____ my laundry. (do)3. Timmy can't find his homework. He _____ it at home, (leave) or he _____ it on the bus. He can't remember. 4. The Ace Corporation _____ their office building (build) anywhere. It was a mistake to build it here.

(study)	5.	You did very well on your test. Yo	ou a lo	t.
(wear)	6.	It's hot in here. Ito work today.	a heavy sweater	
(feed)	7.	You	Rex. He's been hungry all morning.	
(fall)	8.	Terry shouldn't have stood on tha	at broken chair. She	
(spend)	9.	I twelve dollars. I can't remember.	ten dollars, or I	
C. Cor	nplete	e the sentences.		
(write)	Ex.	This poem was writt	ten in 2001.	
(draw)	1.	This picture	by a famous artist.	
(repair)	2.	I can't drive my car to work	still	
(give)	3.	My wife	a raise twice this year.	
(teach)	4.	Every student should	a foreign language.	
(do)	5.	Nobody has to do the dishes	already	
(take in)	6.	Your pants aren't ready yet	still	
(choose)	7.	Margaret	"Employee of the Year."	
(make)	8.	This is a very interesting novel. a movie.	I think it should in	ıto
(send)	9.	Grandma is still in the hospital. home yet.	She	-
D. Lis	tening	9		
Listen a	nd ch	oose the correct answer.		
\ /		n was it completed? n will it be completed?	 a. When was it completed? b. When will it be done? 	
		n will you finish taking them? n did you finish taking them?	a. Good. I'll pick it up soon.b. When will it be ready?	
		much longer will it take? long ago did you hang them up?		
		y're being made. y've been made.		